

The strength of the Permanent Active Militia is limited by the Amending Act of 1919 to 10,000, but at present the limited establishment is less than 3,800.

*Schools of Instruction.*—The Canadian Small Arms School is the only school which is an independent unit of the Permanent Force, but at all stations of the Permanent Force in Canada Royal Schools of Instruction are conducted.

**Non-Permanent Militia.**—The Non-Permanent Militia consists of:—

- 34 Regiments of Cavalry and Mounted Rifles.
- 70 Field Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 16 Medium Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 11 Heavy Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 3 Anti-Aircraft Sections, Canadian Artillery.
- 15 Field Companies of Engineers.
- 2 Fortress Companies of Engineers.
- 7 Field Troops of Engineers.
- 10 Divisional Signals.
- 2 Fortress Signal Companies.
- 7 Signal Troops.
- 22 Contingents, Canadian Officers' Training Corps.
- 123 Battalions of Infantry.
- 15 Machine Gun Units.
- 12 Divisional Canadian Army Service Corps.
- 51 Units of the Canadian Army Medical Corps.
- Canadian Army Dental Corps, General List.
- 11 Detachments of the Canadian Army Veterinary Corps.
- 11 Detachments of the Canadian Ordnance Corps.
- 12 Detachments and 1 Base Post Office of the Canadian Postal Corps.

The total establishment of the Non-Permanent Militia is 9,010 officers and 124,925 other ranks, a total of 133,935, distributed as shown in the following table:—

**2.—Permanent and Non-Permanent Active Militia in Canada, 1935.**

Arm of Service.	Permanent Active Militia.		Non-Permanent Active Militia.	
	Personnel.	Horses.	Personnel.	Horses.
Staff and General List.....	62	—	—	—
Cavalry and Mounted Rifles.....	415	317	16,165	9,809
Field Artillery.....	419	112	8,195	4,014
Medium Artillery.....	59	—	2,012	848
Heavy Artillery and Anti-Aircraft Sections.....	223	2	1,782	45
Engineers.....	273	16	3,421	812
Signals.....	276	—	4,689	2,220
Railway Corps.....	—	—	363	—
Infantry.....	906	31	79,866	87
Officers' Training Corps.....	—	—	4,516	—
Machine Gun Corps.....	—	—	6,516	744
Army Service Corps.....	274	46	1,307	—
Non-Combatants.....	874	—	5,103	688
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>3,781</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>133,935</b>	<b>19,267</b>

**Reserve Militia.**—In addition to the Active Militia, there is also the Reserve Militia, a framework designed to serve as a basis for contingent military organization. Drill and training are voluntary and entail no expense to the public.

The reserve formations of the Active Militia, as distinguished from the Reserve Militia mentioned above, comprise:—

- The Reserve of Officers (general list).
- Reserve unit for each active unit.
- Reserve Regimental Depots (Cavalry and Infantry).